## **Epsom Pantry has a sister in Banstead**

Sat bang in the middle between M&S and Waitrose on Banstead high street, a new community food store has opened to help people struggling to buy affordable groceries in Surrey.

Surrey's second pantry officially opened October 7, stocked with donations and surplus food from supermarkets which would otherwise be thrown away. For just £5 a week, members of the pantry can receive £30-35 worth of food and household items.

"We want shopping to be a dignified experience," said Project Manager Bex. She explained that everyone can access good quality food and members have the choice of what they want to buy, like in any shop.

After a soft launch in mid-September, the pantry already has about 75 members despite no advertising. "There is a really nice buzz when it opens up," Bex said. "People sometimes shop at the same times to meet people every week, or share recipes if buying the same ingredients."

Located on Banstead's high street, Pantry Manager Ashley said it was important for there "not to be any shame associated" with coming to the food store. "Living in Surrey is can be really difficult when you don't have a disposable income."

Although Banstead features low on the level of deprivation in Surrey, Ashley explained that there are pockets of hidden food poverty. "Sometimes where there is obvious need, there is obvious help," Ashley said. Banstead's pantry aims to address this issue in providing support for people who may be missed in areas more affluent.

Epsom Pantry first opened in July 2022, as the cost-of-living crisis was beginning to pinch. The typically leafy market town has been ranked in the top 10% of least deprived areas in the UK. Now, with around 400 members to the pantry, Epsom is now oversubscribed.

Bex, who used to work at Epsom Pantry, said there was a real community feel. "People used to come in at similar times, rely on each other and check-in how people were doing," Bex said.

The mission of the Pantry is to bridge the gap between food banks and commercial grocery stores. Some people may not be eligible for crisis support from Food banks but are still struggling to make ends meet in their weekly shop.

Fresh fruit and veg is free, with high value items like Kellogg's Crunchy Nut and Yorkshire Tea more restricted. Standard cupboard essential like pasta, tinned beans, herbs and biscuits are also on offer.

Customers can sign up to the Pantry and answer a few questions about their financial situation. Then, they will be invited in for an assessment to see if the Pantry is the right support for them or whether they need any other help.

Beyond the food store operations, the pantry is also looking at putting on cooking classes, sewing workshops, energy saving guides to help members save money and develop community.

The initiative is led by a partnership between Raven Housing Trust (RHT), Good Company Surrey, as well as Reigate and Banstead Borough Council. RHT's housing association and the council can point people in the direction of the service who may be eligible for support.

Link: https://www.yourlocalpantry.co.uk/pantry-listings/banstead-pantry-surrey/

Food bank locations: https://epsomewell.foodbank.org.uk/locations/

Image: Project Manager Bex and Pantry Manager Ashley outside Banstead Pantry. (Credit: Emily Dalton/LDRS)

# **Surrey sorry for SEND shortcomings**

The leader of Surrey County Council (SCC) has apologised to families who have been 'failed' over the provision of special educational needs and disabilities (SEND) services.

Parents have previously told the local democracy reporting service (LDRS) that they feel SCC is "blocking the process at every single stage" to get EHCPs and SEND provision. Families say that communication has often been confusing and panic-inducing, including adding new dates for parents to select school places.

Council Leader Tim Oliver said he does not, and will not, "defend the indefensible", before quickly adding an independent review

found good, but inconsistent progress in Surrey's SEND provision. He also added that the Department of Education (DoE) and Ofsted endorsed the council's improvement plan.

The Council leader said the local authority should recognise that "other partners need to step up" to deliver an Education, Health and Care Plan (EHCP). Cllr Oliver said he "recognises that not all parents agree with the assessments", but the council cannot get away from the fact that qualified professionals decide the most appropriate support for children.

In a full council meeting on October 8, Cllr Oliver said Surrey was investing £240m in SEND, creating 6,000 specialist school places across the county in mainstream schools and in building new special schools. He said 260 places in specialist schools have also been added for the start of the 2024 new academic year.

"This is far from the first time we have heard things along these lines," said Cllr George Potter, one of the many council members who responded to the leader's statement with anecdotes of poor SEND provision in their ward.

Cllr Fiona Davidson, who chairs the council's children, families, lifelong learning and culture select committee, agreed with the leader that the council is making progress, but "extraordinarily slow progress". She said this meant the local authority is not addressing quickly enough the needs of parents and carers of children with additional needs and disabilities.

SCC currently has around 15,000 children with EHCPs compared to about 10,000 in 2017, according to the council leader. Although Mr Oliver said the "huge rise in demand" has made it difficult for the council to manage SEND provision, he accepted there are some "local Surrey issues" such as communication problems.

Cllr Davidson said she "cannot believe" the SCC is still having communication issues with parents that it had two years ago. She added there has been "little improvement in the quality of communication" with parents, impacting the trust and relationship families have with the council.

Recommendations looking at ways SCC could improve its communication with parents found the workforce needs to be bigger to cope with the demand, more personable to parents and easier to access as well as making the EHCP process less complicated. Cllr Jonathan Essex amongst other members appealed for Cllr Oliver to implement the recommendations immediately, with Cllr Oliver responding not all of the suggestions would be pragmatic to do so.

Cllr Oliver appealed to members of the council to "not politicise" the issue of SEND provision. He argued that it is the responsibility of all members, officers, MPs and the government to help the council "deliver the best service" possible.

Image: Council Leader Tim Oliver speaking at full council meeting October 8. (Credit: Surrey County Council live stream)

#### Related reports:

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King's Gongs for Surrey leaders

Council pays £3,900 to mother of SEND child

Surrey County failed SEND boy

### There's always Buckland Park for winter swimmers

Guildford Lido, in Stoke Park, used to be open 12 months a year from 2014, but that ended during the pandemic. This year's summer season ended on September 15.

Nestled between Dorking and Reigate within the picturesque Surrey Hills, the Surrey Hills Activity Centre's (SHAC) private lagoon at Buckland Park offers a 400m loop and is the perfect setting for your open water swimming and cold water training needs.

Outdoor swimming enthusiasts have called on Guildford Borough Council (GBC) and operator Freedom Leisure to reinstate all-year-round swimming in the contract when it is renewed in November.

Reaching over 1,600 signatures, a petition has said restoring the lido's 'off-season' (autumn to spring) will promote health, well-

being, and athletic achievement throughout the year.

### "Not a financially viable model"

Councillors quizzed the Lead for Commercial Services about the lido at GBC Overview and Scrutiny Committee on September 30. Cllr James Walsh, referencing the petition, asked if a viable compromise could be made where winter swimmers can enjoy the pool without a financial loss.

"I don't know how many of those 1,600 people would like to swim in the winter," said Cllr Catherine Houston, Lead for Commercial Services at GBC. She told the Overview and Scrutiny Committee, on September 30, that she went down to the lido a week before it closed and there were only 12 people in the pool. "That is not a financially viable model," Cllr Houston added.

Run at £140k loss in the summer, the lido is still able to operate because it is paired with the Spectrum centre, according to Cllr Houston. She described it as a 'loss leader' model: where the lido is sold at a loss to attract customers to the Spectrum.

Cllr Houston said the lido is "already not a profitable operation in the summer" but the council chooses to run it because "we all love it". She added: "It's such a wonderful facility and it provides a really valuable asset to the residents, visitors and beyond."

Questions were raised about where the money is coming from for the council to invest to keep the pool open. Although there are some super keen winter swimmers, there are not the other leisure swimmers that may spend the whole day in the lido.

Cllr Walsh asked whether letting the pool out to clubs would subsidise the running costs. Officers explained that once the pool is open, the filtration and heating will be on so it is "tough" to see how many clubs and extracurricular sports groups will be needed to offset the costs. GBC would have to pay extra for the staff, heating, energy and catering arrangements.

### The "grand old lady" needs upkeep

Around 91 years old, the 50m lido is a "grand old lady" in need of "tender loving care", according to Cllr Houston. The off-season closure allows operators to have a safe area to operate the annual works without people in the pool.

Six new boilers will be installed this winter, as part of the lido's annual maintenance season. Three pool blankets, with an accompanying structure, will also be fitted on the lido to maintain the water's temperature.

GBC invested £2.1m into refurbishing the lido last year, including new changing rooms, improved drainage systems, environmental technologies to reduce energy and water usage, and updated poolside catering. Freedom Leisure also put in £1m towards the upgrade.

### **Contractual obligations**

The contract renewal in November creates a new opportunity for the operator and the council to see if a new out of season activity can be put on offer.

Cllr Houston speculated Freedom Leisure might be asked to extend its opening hours by Friends of Guildford Lido. But the operator would have to look at a financial model to see if it is worth it without the extra cash input.

Operators of the lido are contracted to keep it open for 20 weeks, so the council cannot force it to stay open unless there is a big investment. "We're in financially challenging times so we have to make tough decisions," the Lead for Commercial Services said.

NOTE: Friends of Guildford Lido and the petitioners were contacted for comment. Neither have got back in touch.

Image courtesy SHAC

## More or less Surrey Police challenge to Commissioner

Staffing cuts at Surrey Police could be in the pipeline as the force attempts to fill a potential £23.4 million financial hole.

Surrey Police has to make the savings in the next four years and both government-agreed pay increases for police officers and staff and inflation have added to the difficult financial position.

Recognising the financial pressures on forces, the government has awarded a special grant of £175m in 2024/25 to fund the 4.75% officer pay award. Out of money set aside to cover the pay increases, Surrey has been awarded just £2.1m to cover the

costs.

As Surrey gets a smaller slice of government funding, calculated by a formula, there is less money to go around. The police allocation formula (PAF) is worked out through various data sources, including population density and the relative need for policing in areas. The nature of the formula grant system means the annual money allocated to Surrey covers just 45% of the total budget whereas other areas such as Northumbria get 80%.

In a Police and Crime Panel meeting on September 26, Surrey Police's Chief Financial Officer (CFO), Kelvin Menon, said "it is too early to say" exactly the savings that will need to be made and where.

The CFO said it is likely the government's funding will only cover pay increases for Surrey's police officers so the force will have to bridge the £2.4m gap to cover the costs of police staff itself. Police staff may be cut as the force has to keep a base number of 2,253 police officers in place.

Speaking after the meeting, Cllr Richard Wilson (Bagshot and North Windlesham/ Liberal Democrat) said: Due to the government's penalty regime in place to ensure officer numbers are maintained, any reduction can only come from police staff. This means the people helping front-line officers in investigations and forensics."

The CFO told the panel that work was also being done into making savings by changing shift patterns, reducing overtime and forensics, looking at the benefits of upgrading administrative and data systems, potentially reducing vehicle numbers and a detailed budget review by area.

Modelling different scenarios, the CFO said Surrey Police might have to make up to £27.6m gap as a worst-case scenario, or £21.5m on an optimistic basis. Mr Menon added: "The Chief and the PCC are both committed to try and minimise any impact on residents."

If the savings cannot be reduced by the time the budget is set in February 2025, the CFO said Surrey Police will have to use some of its reserves.

### Uncertain future for officer numbers

In a national drive to increase police officers, the previous government set Surrey Police an 'uplift' target of 2,253 officers and awarded £48k for every officer recruited above the baseline. Although the force recruited an additional 22 officers it now remains uncertain whether the £48k bonus will be received every year, accounting for the extra officers.

Surrey's Police and Crime Commissioner, Lisa Townsend, said: "If [the bonus] ceases to be the case then officer numbers will have to be reduced." She added the reduction would happen through "natural wastage", meaning officers leaving the force for a new job or change in career.

Surrey currently loses an average of 17 officers a month, creating overall a 10% vacancy in the force.

A gloomy atmosphere took over the meeting as the PCC repeated there was a lot of "uncertainty" in the new government's policy going forward so the force is unable to forecast officer numbers beyond 24/25. She said that constables have been told not to expect any more funding.

Cllr Wilson criticised Mrs Townsend during the meeting, stating the PCC ballot paper for her re-election had the description. More police, safer streets'. He asked: "Shouldn't voters take that as a commitment that the number of officers is going to increase?"

Mrs Townsend said the number of officers has increased and is still increasing, and argued it was for the Chief Constable to decide where officers and staff are best deployed. She added: Both the Chief Constable and I have both made commitments to ensure that we have more officers out and about on the streets."

## Surrey Coroner's bed safety concerns

A frail, elderly man "cried for help for over an hour" before tragically dying after getting stuck in a gap between his care home bed extension, a Surrey coroner has found.

**Paul Batchelor** was found dead at The Red House, **Ashtead**, on 27 June 2023, after a mattress extension fell through his bed's extension frame.

Assistant Coroner, **Susan Ridge**, raised concerns that Mr Bachelor's "numerous cries for help" were not responded to and there is a "lack of awareness" about bed extensions which could put other lives at risk.

A spokesperson for the care home said the circumstances around Mr Batchelor's death was "deeply distressing" and they "fully accept and respect" the assistant coroner's findings.

Ms Ridge found that despite one carer hearing Mr Batchelor's cries for help, she "did not open the door or go into his room as it was said she was frightened of him". Even as he called out for help for over an hour, between 10:05pm-11:15pm, much of the staff were doing their night-time routine.

Mr Batchelor, who was under respite care, was put into bed around 9pm by care home staff. Later that night he had manoeuvred himself to the foot of the bed and was lying on the mattress extension.

But because there was no deck in place supporting the extension, Mr Batchelor fell through the bed extension frame and became wedged in the gap.

Ms Ridge also addressed her report to the governmental Medicines and Healthcare Products Regulatory Agency (MHRA) regarding a possible "lack of awareness" of the support needed for a mattress extension or bolster on extended beds.

She said: "Without adequate support there is a risk of death in that the mattress extension can fall through the bed frame creating a sufficient gap for a person to become wedged or stuck."

A Red House spokesperson said: "We strive to provide the highest level of personal care and support to all our residents." They added the company had addressed the concerns raised with equipment and staff protocols as a "matter of priority".

The member of staff no longer works for the company, the spokesperson said, stating the care home has "ensured that the wider team understands how best to manage challenging or stressful situations". They added: "We have underlined the importance of seeking support from others to sustain responsive and appropriate care, which is our highest priority."

Dr Danielle Middleton, Deputy Director in Benefit/Risk Evaluation at MHRA, said she is reviewing the report carefully. The government agency has 56 days to respond to the coroner's concerns.

Dr Middleton said the MHRA issued a National Patient Safety Alert, after reports of "adverse incidents" involving bed rails, medical beds, trolleys, bed rails, bed grab handles and lateral turning devices, warning of the risk of entrapment."

The Alert requires staff receive device training suitable to their roles. Organisations are also required to have an up-to-date medical device management system in place, with regular servicing and maintenance of medical devices in line with the manufacturer's instructions.

She added: "It also requires regular risk assessments for patients using bed rails or handles, including entrapment risks."

The prevention of future deaths report, issued on September 13, has also been sent to the interim chief executive of the Care Quality Commission and chairman of The Red House (Ashtead) Limited.

The Red House Care Home, Ashtead. (Credit: Google Street View)

## Surrey child misses two years of education

A child missed out on two years of education due to shortages in SEND school places. Surrey County Council (SCC) has been forced to pay a mum almost £11,000 after the social ombudsman ruled there had been "excessive delay" in providing full-time suitable academic tuition.

Even as the decision was issued on 24 June, the child – who is also disabled – was still without a specialist educational placement. The local authority was found to have made a "service failure" as the child has received no academic tuition since Autumn 2022. SCC said they accept the ombudsman's findings and sincerely apploprise for any distress caused.

The ombudsman's damning statement said: "As well as the failure to provide a school place and special educational provision, the Council failed to provide the usual education that all children expect to receive." The report added: "The fault has caused significant injustice to the whole family and loss of education to the child."

The mum, named Ms X in the report, complained the child's special educational needs and disability (SEND) requirements were not being met at school. Banned from school in autumn 2022 due to their behaviour, the child received 1.5 days of alternative provision for months. The education was centred on holistic development like building confidence and creativity rather than

formal academic education, according to the report.

Ms X complained to the Council in Spring 2023 that her child was not receiving any academic tuition during this period. SCC responded in Summer 2023 that a full time school place was being funded but the Council recognised Ms X's child was not attending. SCC recognised its education offer was inadequate and agreed to increase it, offering £2400 payment to acknowledge the loss of education from Autumn 2022 to June 2023.

Despite recognising the provision was unsuitable, the ombudsman said the council had "allowed the same fault and injustice to continue from June 2023 to date". The ombudsman judged it should not have been necessary for Ms X to come to the Ombudsman as the council "should have fixed the problems upstream".

Legal duty remained with the council so SCC should not have relied on sourcing alternative education to the specialist school. According to the report, SCC "failed" to provide the child with special education support during their time out of school. SCC was also found wanting in showing how it tried to eliminate discrimination and advance opportunities to support the disabled child.

SCC argued that the school staff knew Ms X's child best, but accepted it should have monitored this more closely and the provision has a 'lack of academic focus'. SCC will pay £8,800 to Ms X, on behalf of her child, to acknowledge the impact of the lost education, calculated at £1600 per term for 5.5 terms. If SCC's previous compensation offer of £2,400 has been paid this will be deducted.

In Autumn 2022, SCC held an annual review of the child's educational, health and care plan (EHCP) in autumn 2022. The final review was completed in Autumn 2023, a whole year after the annual review meeting. The legal timeline for the plan to be completed is 12 weeks, yet SCC delivered the plan in 12 months. The ombudsman found the delay "excessive" and a service failure from SCC. Ms X initially received £300 to compensate for the EHCP delay in 2023, and was granted a further £200 by the ombudsman.

Despite having a year to find a specialist school place, SCC did not name a school in its new EHCP and only listed the type of school as 'specialist'. SCC was criticised for an "excessive delay" and "service failure" in failing its legal duty to find a school placement, as only five schools were contacted in fifteen months. According to the report, there were long gaps when no consultations were sent.

SCC tried to get a specialist school placement for the next academic year (2024/25), consulting four schools last winter and during spring 2024. But Ms X said there was "no expectation" for her child to return to school for the 2024 summer term. During this time the child was still only receiving 1.5hrs of education a week.

The ombudsman said it would "expect councils to make a sustained effort to find a place for a child", expanding its search to a wider area and independent schools if no place could be found. Although it was appreciated the number of specialist places was a national problem, the ombudsman said SCC had failed in its service.

Ms X told the ombudsman that she tries to teach her child with academic workbooks, but she does not feel equipped to do so, and that sometimes it is difficult to get her child to cooperate. Due to the time her child has now been out of school and becoming "socially isolated", the mum said there would need to be a gradual introduction of academic work with tutors taking time to build up her child's trust.

Ms X added the situation has impacted her other child as they cannot attend clubs or activities due to caring demands of their sibling. Ms X said she had been unable to return to work as her child has been out of school for 5.5 terms and now her income is half what it was when both her children were in school.

The ombudsman ruled "the fault has caused significant injustice to the whole family and loss of education to the child." The report said Ms X provided additional hours of unpaid care every week to her child, which she might have been eligible for support. SCC will pay Ms X £1500 for the impact of her being unable to work, the additional caring demands, the uncertainty and frustration for the period her child has been without education.

SCC is unable to comment on any individual children specifically, but said it is "working hard to improve services". The Leader of SCC, Tim Oliver highlighted that the most recent Local Area SEND Inspection noted progress is underway at the council.

Tim Oliver said: "We accept the findings from the Ombudsman report and sincerely apologise for any distress caused. I am aware that the Council has not always got things right for all families, that the support and service that some children with additional needs and disabilities and their families receive is not always of the standard that we would expect, and that our communication with parents and carers needs some improvement, and I am sorry about that."

He added: "We know how important access to full time education is for all children to support their development and wellbeing, including when this must be provided outside of school". Mr Oliver said SCC has been reviewing its arrangements for Alternative Provision in situations where young people are unable to attend school. SCC is also pursuing a multi-million capital programme to

increase the availability of, and access to high quality specialist school provision across the county.

SCC said it is treating timeliness of EHCPs as a priority and has committed to spending £15m over three years to increase the capacity for key teams for EHCP. Mr Oliver said: "In line with our multi-agency EHCP Recovery Plan, we have been working hard to complete all delayed assessments and annual reviews alongside managing new applications."

He added: "We are working closely with partners to ensure any support agreed in these plans is provided as quickly as possible, and we are committed to listening to the views of families in the completion of annual reviews and key transitions to improve outcomes for children and young people with additional needs and disabilities so that they are happy, healthy, safe and confident about their future."

Image: Surrey County Council headquarters. Credit: Emily Coady-Stemp

### **Gatwick expansion update**

Local authorities have said they will not support Gatwick Airport's plans to expand unless its growth is dependent on meeting environmental and noise targets.

According to legal documents, the impacted councils are concerned that there is currently a "lack of sanction" against Gatwick if the growth of the airport exceeds expected environmental guidelines without clear accountability.

Airport chiefs at Gatwick, the country's second busiest airport, want to modify its northern runway so that it can increase passenger numbers to about 75 million a year on 386,000 flights. It says this will help minimise delays, bring in about £1 billion into the region's economy every year, and create 14,000 jobs – all while staying within agreed noise levels. It also has a carbon action plan for how the airport will be net zero for its own emissions by 2030, with aviation emissions excluded.

Gatwick Airport has applied for a Development Consent Order (DCO), a legal document that allows the construction of major infrastructure projects. Part of the process requires the applicant to show the planning inspector how it will mitigate the impact of the development.

The airport's current position is that the impact from the growth of the runways will be controlled by an air noise envelope (a way to limit sound) an annual cap of 386,000 commercial air transport movements, surface access commitments/SACs (55 per cent people accessing the airport by public transport by 2040) and a carbon action plan (to reduce carbon footprint).

Councils such as Crawley Borough, West Sussex County, Surrey County, Reigate and Banstead Borough, Mole Valley District and Tandridge (together the JLA) have been consulted on the proposals and have written to both Gatwick Airport and the planning inspector with recommendations.

The JLA say they are "concerned" that the current project "will impose unjustified adverse impacts on local communities, local businesses, and the receiving environment". The group disagree with the Planning Inspectorate's recommendations for the major development and believes it does not go far enough to address their concerns.

Instead, the JLA has put forward an approach where any increase in passenger numbers would be dependent on Gatwick Airport's achievement of specific targets which would avoid, limit and reduce impacts of the project. The group said that if all their recommended measures were adopted, including the Environmentally Managed Growth framework (EMG), they would "not object".

Under the JLAs' proposed approach, Gatwick Airport would be required to continually monitor and regularly report on the extent of the environmental effects associated with the airport in the four areas: noise, air quality, greenhouse gases and surface access. In each of the cases, the JLAs say they want to ensure Gatwick meet their specific targets and are held accountable, to prevent the airport expanding at any cost.

The group has proposed a tier system in which to monitor potential breaches in environmental commitments. For instance, if air quality or green gas emissions go above a certain point (level 1), Gatwick will review the current measures and work on mitigation. Then, if air quality gets increasingly poorer (level 2), Gatwick will review its pollutant contributions and introduce mitigation measures, perhaps preventing further capacity. If the limit for air pollution is breached, further mitigation would be required to solve the problem and no more aeroplane flight slots will be allocated.

The JLAs also want further clarity on the impacted areas exposed to higher levels of aircraft noise, especially areas where noise could wake people up. Measures should also be applied to give Gatwick Airport an incentive to transition to quieter aircraft and noise insulation as soon as possible, according to the JLA's statement. The JLAs also want to secure night time controls for flying.

The examination of the proposed DCO closed on August 27. The Planning Inspectorate will make a recommendation to the Secretary of State for Transport, who will then make a final decision on or before February 27.

A London Gatwick spokesperson said: "We are fully committed to making sure the airport's growth is sustainable. London Gatwick has thoroughly assessed the environmental impacts of its growth plans, which include environmental mitigations related to noise, carbon emissions and surface access improvements.

"As part of our sustainability policy we are committed to reaching net zero for our own scope one and two admissions by 2030, as well as continuing to reduce overall energy use, invest in on-site renewable energy, and continuing to source 100% renewable electricity.

"London Gatwick is delighted with the strong support shown by many local people and businesses during the recent hearings, who all voiced their desire to see the airport grow for the economic benefit of the area. We thank them for their ongoing support."

Related reports:

**Gatwick Airport Expansion** 

Gatwick 2nd runway sneaking in?

Gatwick expansion plans revealed

Gatwick to get 2nd runway?

Gatwick Plans (Image PINS / Gatwick)

### Surrey Coroner calls for action over ambulance wait

The death of a man who waited more than three hours for an ambulance has prompted calls from a coroner for quicker clinical assessments.

Philip Ross died at the Royal Surrey County Hospital on December 19 2023 after a fall in his home on December 3.

Surrey's assistant coroner Susan Ridge ruled that Mr Ross died of multiple organ failure after his accidental fall. Ms Ridge said she was concerned South East Coast Ambulance Service NHS Foundation Trust (SECAmb) has not shown evidence that its timeline for clinical validation is being met, as in this case.

Clinical validation is when a case is sent to a clinician to decide the best response for the patient at the right time.

Mr Ross' wife called an ambulance at 11:25pm after her husband had a fall and was unable to move. Initially, Mr Ross' case was labelled by SECAmb as Category 3, which would have a response time of 120 minutes, or two hours. Paramedics did not arrive until 2:30am, the Prevention of Future Death report stated.

During the wait, Mrs Ross made "a number of increasingly anxious calls to the ambulance service" about the urgency to help her deteriorating husband, according to the report.

Ms Ridge said Category 3 cases had a response time of 120 minutes and SECAmb aimed to validate these calls with a clinician within 90 minutes. But the NHS Trust's target was not met in this case.

"No clinical validation of the calls took place until well over 2 hours from the initial call," Ms Ridge said. The court heard the delays came from a "surge" in the number of calls as well as a lack of available clinical staff or "clinical hours".

Categories 3 and 4 are judged as less serious cases and so have longer required response times from ambulances. However, this can become extended even longer at times of high demand.

The report stated: "Because of these potentially long response times, timely clinical validation is important to ensure correct categorisation and/or identify a deteriorating situation."

The coroner said she is concerned that late or delayed assessment and sorting of these initially 'less serious' cases is "placing patients at risk of early death".

The ambulance service has 56 days from 16 September to respond to the coroner's report.

A SECAmb spokesperson said: "Our thoughts and condolences are with Mr Ross's family. We are very sorry that we were not able to respond to him more quickly.

"We recognise that there are times when we are taking longer than we should to respond to some calls and are working hard to address this and improve performance across all categories of call. Having recently been written to by the coroner, we will respond in full to her within the requested timeframes."

Image: South East Coast Ambulance vehicle example. (Credit: Emily Dalton/LDRS)

### Village divide on Parade

Plans to demolish and rebuild a shopping parade in Oxshott, has been met with controversy among locals, with some residents decrying it as a "monstrosity" that would be "entirely out of place in a quaint Surrey village."

Nearly 240 letters have been written to Elmbridge Borough Council (EBC) with around 190 against and 134 supporting the application. Oxshott locals agree the "tired, old and ugly" Heath Building could do with upgrading but they have opposing ideas about what the development should look like.

Built in the 1960s, the two-storey Heath Building is of a brick, modernist design with a flat roof. It currently hosts five operating retail units and five residential flats, three of which are occupied.

The application is seeking to replace the existing Heath Building parade with nine residential flats, four retail units with car parking and a gym. In redeveloping the site the applicant, Heath Buildings Ltd, hopes the "high quality buildings" will attract more footfall and "ensure the vitality and viability" of the High Street.

Locals support a development of sorts, but not at any cost. Residents argued the size of the building is "ridiculous" and would completely dominate and destroy the street scene, and look "entirely out of place in a quaint Surrey village".

Comparing the development to the equivalent of a "Marriott Hotel being 'dumped' in our high street", one man argued the development will have a profound impact on neighbouring residents living "in the shadow of this monstrosity".

But a resident who was in favour said: "Oxshott High Street is the heart of the village but the buildings are 'tatty'. [This development] would enhance the high street."

Council officers have recommended the proposal for refusal due to the height, bulk and the architectural design being "incongruous" with the character of the area. They added the style of the development would result in a "harmful" loss of privacy, create an "unneighbourly and overbearing impact" to other properties.

A previous application was refused in December 2023. EBC also rejected the application because it did not fully show it could secure private refuse collection for the residential units or that there would be no loss of biodiversity like trees.

Planning documents detail the applicant's vision of a "traditional" building which reflects the "imposing and often neoclassical/Georgian style houses" in the area. Responding to the previous refusal of the scheme, the applicant has designed a 'pitched roof' slanting from the centre, to lower the overall height of the building.

The three-storey development is proposed to be two metres taller than other buildings on the high street. But the applicant said there would be "no harm" in introducing a "slightly taller building" on the high street as there was not a consistent level.

But people have still taken opposition, one resident said: "The Real Voice of Oxshott has spoken and it's a 'NO'". Others have voiced persistent concerns around the height and overall bulk of the proposal. One resident criticised the plans as "excessive and overwhelming" with "little architectural merit".

Concerns were also raised about losing trees around the retail parade, some with tree protection orders (TPOs) like the walnut tree

Although the council's tree officer made no initial objections to the scheme, a late submission by Midgarth Residents' Association (MRA) found the proposed development would result in a detrimental impact on protected trees. This is because it is claimed that the building's height would reduce growing space and harm the survival of the trees. Taking the report on board, officers have added the concerts around tree preservation as an additional reason for refusal.

Those supporting the plans argue the high street and the building is in "desperate" need for renovation and the investment will spur on economic and business opportunities in the village. A resident argued that "as one of the richest postcodes in the country", the "quality" upgrade plans was exactly what the residents of Oxshott "should expect".

Others say the building "needs to be updated" and they would rather have a company which has already invested in the

community than an outside developer or a national chain. A resident claimed residents will "lose [the] high street" with all the independent shops if the application is not approved, as national retailers or large-scale development will take over.

Councillors debated the proposal at the south area planning sub-committee on September 11, but referred it to be decided at full planning committee later in the year.

### Epsom murders advance police responses

Surrey Police say its response to coercive and controlling behaviour in domestic abuse cases is "significantly more advanced" following the Epsom College murders.

Emma Pattison, 45, was found dead alongside her seven-year-old daughter, Lettie, in the grounds of the Surrey school in February 2023. Mrs Pattison's husband, George Pattison, 39, is believed to have shot them at their home before killing himself.

During the hearing, the court learned that Mr Pattison called the police over an alleged assault against Mrs Pattison in 2016. Mr Pattison's shotgun certificate was removed temporarily while the matter was being investigated.

Surrey Police said the case was investigated "thoroughly" at the time but the alleged assault was not progressed due to lack of evidence. The force said there was no reason not to return Mr Pattison's certificate and a renewal application in December 2016, and again in 2022, was granted.

But Chief Superintendent Clive Davies said: "Look[ing] through the lens of what ultimately happened, the incident in 2016 was clearly part of Mr Pattison's controlling behaviour". Although Mrs Pattison never made any allegations of domestic abuse or coercive controlling behaviour against her husband, Ch Supt Davies said the force's "understanding and response to CCB is significantly more advanced now".

He added Surrey Police officers and staff are trained to recognise the signs of CCB, the homicide timeline and high-risk factors. Coercive control uses manipulation, intimidation and various forms of emotional and psychological abuse to gain power and control over their partner.

Ch Supt Clive Davies said: "The tragic deaths of Emma and Lettie draw attention to the need to dispel and challenge myths and stereotypes around who may or may not be victims of domestic abuse, and who indeed may be capable of causing such harm." He added that if these misconceptions are not tackled "many victims will feel unable to reach out, and will continue to suffer in silence, while those causing harm in relationships are able to exist unchecked".

After a direct plea from Emma Pattison's family during the hearing, Coroner Richard Travers also raised concerns that controlling and coercive behaviour should be considered in gun licensing. Surrey Police said it has reviewed the concerns raised in the Prevention of Future Death report published by the coroner including medical records in firearms licensing and CCB.

Ch Supt Davies said: "Domestic abuse in its many forms, whether coercive, controlling, physical, sexual, financial or emotional, must not be tolerated and we will do everything we can to support those who are being abused and ensure that those perpetrating it are brought to justice."

The response builds from Ch Supt Davies' statement to the hearing where he pleaded to "challenge stereotypes around victims of domestic abuse". He highlighted children can also be victims of domestic abuse in their own right, and urged the public to help make sure they are seen, heard and supported.

He added: "I would urge anyone who believes they, or a friend or family member, may be experiencing abuse to report it. We know sometimes the signs that someone is suffering from domestic abuse can be subtle and difficult to spot. However, if you have any concerns at all for yourself, or a loved one, please contact the Surrey domestic abuse helpline which can provide access to independent advice and support in confidence."

Contact Surrey domestic abuse helpline by calling 01483 776822 or visiting https://www.healthysurrey.org.uk/domestic-abuse/help

For anyone who feels they may be exhibiting harmful behaviour in their relationships, please contact the Surrey Steps to Change Hub via email: Enquiries@surreystepstochange.com or telephone 01483 900 905.

Related reports:

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